

# The EU AI Act

## When is an AI system considered high-risk?

### 1 AI systems covered by product safety

a) AI system intended as **safety component** of product

OR

b) AI system is a **product** covered by harmonisation legislation listed in Annex I



Safety component or product is required to undergo third-party **conformity assessment**

### 2 AI systems listed Annex III covering the following areas:

Biometrics

Critical infrastructure

Education and vocational training

Employment, workers' management and access to employment

Access to essential services and benefits

Law enforcement

Migration, asylum and border control management

Administration of justice and democratic processes

**EXCEPT** where AI systems are intended to:

- Perform a narrow procedural task
- Improve result of previously completed human activity
- Detect decision-making patterns without replacing or influencing previous human assessment
- Perform a preparatory task

**BUT NO EXCEPTION** where AI systems perform **profiling** of individuals